RANCHO LOS AMIGOS SCALE AKA Level of Cognitive Functioning Scale (LCFS)

- (1) Level I No Response.
 Patient does not respond to external stimuli and appears asleep.
- (2) Level II Generalized Response.
 Patient reacts to external stimuli in nonspecific, inconsistent, and nonpurposeful manner with stereotypic and limited responses.
- (3) Level III Localized Response.
 Patient responds specifically and inconsistently with delays to stimuli, but may follow simple commands for motor action.
- (4) Level IV Confused, Agitated Response.
 Patient exhibits bizarre, nonpurposeful, incoherent or inappropriate behaviors, has no shortterm recall, attention is short and nonselective.
- (5) Level V Confused, Inappropriate, Nonagitated Response.
 Patient gives random, fragmented, and nonpurposeful responses to complex or unstructured stimuli Simple commands are followed consistently, memory and selective attention are impaired, and new information is not retained.
- (6) Level VI Confused, Appropriate Response.
 Patient gives context appropriate, goal-directed responses, dependent upon external input for direction. There is carry-over for relearned, but not for new tasks, and recent memory problems persist.
- (7) Level VII Automatic, Appropriate Response. Patient behaves appropriately in familiar settings, performs daily routines automatically, and shows carry-over for new learning at lower than normal rates. Patient initiates social interactions, but judgment remains impaired.
- (8) Level VIII Purposeful, Appropriate Response.
 Patient oriented and responds to the environment but abstract reasoning abilities are decreased relative to premorbid levels.